

SQL

period under normal load

Introduction to Database and DBMS & RDBMS

h. a. Introduction to SQL

DDL – Create, Alter, Drop, Truncate

Subs.
DML – Insert, Update, Select, Delete

h. TCL – Commit, Save Point, Rollback

DCL – Grant, Revoke

er Operators – Arithmetic, Relational, Logical, Set & Special

el Functions – Group, String, Mathematical

lume of data.

ited. Constrains – Primary Key & Foreign Key, Check & Not Null

source code

Joins – Self, Equi, Cross

all steps

Outer – Left, Right, Full

Order by & Group by